# ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS

Recover & recycle your waste heat

6

Absorption Machines - Heat Pumps & Chillers

- Thermal Energy Storage Solutions
- Special Heat Exchangers





# **CNIM GROUP** A trusted partner for turnkey installations

# **Over 60 years of turnkey plants & equipment**

As a specialized European provider with a well-established portfolio of proprietary technologies, CNIM's solutions have been successfully deployed around the world for more than 60 years.

CNIM has provided 281 turnkey waste-to-energy conversion lines and over 250 biomass plants and boilers, for use either by local authorities or designated operators.

On the equipment side CNIM has provided more than 400 LAB® Flue-gas treatment systems and over 150 MW of absorption machines in 26 countries.

# **CNIM Key figures (2016)**



## CNIM, committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions and to energy savings





Infrastructures



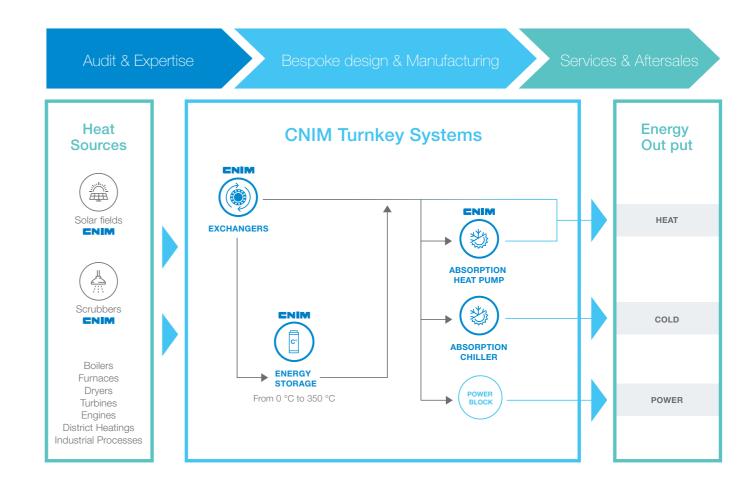




CNIM Energy Efficient Systems recover waste heat from various sources, including boilers, engines, turbines and furnaces. To integrate those systems within its clients facilities, CNIM offers audit & expertise, bespoke design & manufacturing, and worldwide aftersales.

# **Compliance with environmental laws**

CNIM believes that every drop of fuel should be 100% used, and used carefully, to induct long-term environmental footprint reduction of facilities and installations.





**Process Industries** 

- Oil & Gas
- Maritime



# **DON'T WASTE YOUR HEAT, CREATE VALUE FROM IT.**

# **Better profitability**

To improve competitiveness, increasing energy efficiency of your process and facilities, CNIM helps you cutting down operating costs - through fuel savings.



# **CNIM ENERGY EFFICIENT PRODUCTS**

n and flue gas recovery of a Waste-to-Energy Plant

#### 30 years of experience by your side

7 MW District Heat

- High quality standards (Llyod's, Bureau Veritas, PED, ASME)
- Adapted to very demanding environments (ATEX, maritimized units)



Tailored solutions



### **ABSORPTION CHILLERS**

#### Cold production down to 0°C using recovered energy

> 70°C Energy source Custom designed process Single Effect High COP up to 0.84 designed for low temperatures Double Effect with higher COP up to 1.4 depending on conditions



#### Elevation up to 100°C from low grade heat

High COP of 1.8 Large units available up to 20 MW High District Heat temperature (up to 100°C)



### SPECIAL HEAT EXCHANGERS

#### High added value & complex machining

Liquid/Liquid: Plate Heat Exchangers Gas/Gas: Tubular or Plate Heat Exchangers Gas/Liquid: Finned Tube Exchangers



## THERMAL ENERGY STORAGE

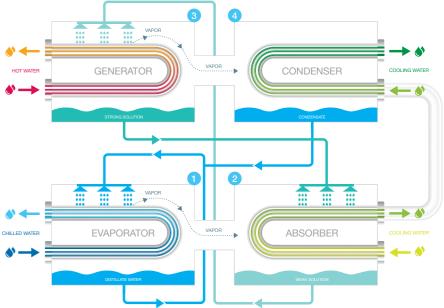
#### Heat storage solutions, with large scale working temperature

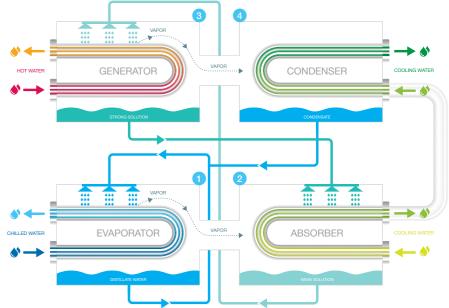
Down to 0°C Cold Water Storage Up to 180°C Hot Water Storage Up to 240°C Steam Accumulator Up to 350°C Thermstock® Oil Storage

The principle of absorption was discovered more than 2 centuries ago in 1777 by Gerald Nairme. He used sulfuric acid to absorb water vapor and thereby producing cold. Nowadays the most commonly used working fluid pair is composed by water and lithium bromide, a stable and non-toxic salt solution.

Absorption Machines use thermal energy (steam, hot water,...) as their primary energy source. Mechanical or electrical energy is only required for a couple of small pumps, dedicated to the circulation of the internal fluids, which usually consume about 1% of the cooling load.

- 1 In the evaporator, the liquid refrigerant is colder than the incoming water it captures the heat from it until it evaporates.
- 2 In the absorber, the refrigerant vapour is captured by the LiBr solution. It returns to the liquid state and dilutes the LiBr solution (which then loses its absorption capacity). The heat of absorption is released in the LiBr solution, which in turn transfers it to the cooling fluid.
- 3 In the generator, the heat source transfers its heat to the dilute LiBr solution. The refrigerant picks up the heat and evaporates again. The newly concentrated LiBr solution is reinjected into the absorber.





4 In the condenser, the refrigerant vapor issued from the generator gives its heat to the water which arrives in the exchanger. Thus, the refrigerant liquefies and returns to the evaporator. It captures again the heat from the water, evaporates and thus starts the loop again.

## Absorption machines,

## a green & economic alternative to conventional compression machines





CONSUMPTION

# **ABSORPTION TECHNOLOGY**









BUSINESS	SOLUTIONS	KEY PRODUCTS	ADDED VALUE	
CHP & POWER PLANTS	PowerGen Enhancement	<ul> <li>District Heating Absorption Heat Pump</li> <li>Turbine Air Cooling Absorption Chiller</li> <li>Steam Accumulator</li> <li>High Temperature Heat Storage</li> </ul>	Designed to improve overall efficiency of the Plant. Our solutions recover heat from scrubbers, turbine outlets or geothermal sources to produce more energy at the right time.	
LARGE BUILDINGS	Green Cooling Systems	<ul> <li>g District Cooling Absorption Chiller</li> <li>Engine Driven Absorption Chiller</li> <li>Cold Storage</li> </ul>	Providing cooled water in summer or the whole year round, theses solutions give you the best cost of energy when waste heat (from district heating or engines) is available.	
PROCESS INDUSTRIES	Industry Energy Saving	<ul> <li>Pre-heating Absorption Heat Pump</li> <li>Process Cooling Absorption Chiller</li> <li>Steam Accumulator</li> <li>High Temperature Heat Storage</li> </ul>	Achieve more energy autonomy and lower fossil fuel consumption with these solutions that recover waste heat from industrial ovens, dryers or other available sources.	
OIL & GAS	O&G Producti Enhancement		Increase the efficiency by cooling key equipment of onshore or offshore Oil & Gas plants whilst using only the process heat available on site.	
MARITIME	On-board Cooling	<ul> <li>Anti-rolling &amp; pitching Absorption Chiller</li> <li>Cold Storage</li> </ul>	Respond to the intensified emission regulation and perform substantial fuel saving with these innovative solutions	

\*CNIM proposes also specific design with cooling capacity over than 10MW

# **TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Steam driven machines Up to 10 MW\* heat recovery @ 40°C (120 – 180°C)

Hot water driven machines Up to 10 MW\* cooling power (80 – 95°C)

Steam, air, water or thermal oil driven machines Up to 10 MW\* heat recovery @ 40°C, (120 - 500°C)

Multisource drive: steam, water, process fluid Up to 10 MW\* cooling power @ 0 - 50°C, (80 - 200°C)

Steam, hot water , thermal oil driven machines Up to 5 MW cooling power @ 6 - 20 °C (90 - 200°C)



# **CHP & POWER PLANTS**

- Waste-to-Energy
- Biomass
- Geothermal
- Combined Cycle
- Reciprocating Engine
- Coal Fired

Improve the energy efficiency of your whole plant.

Reduce your plant's environmental footprint and comply with current and future energy efficiency regulation.

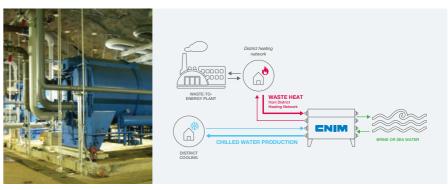
#### CASE STUDIES

- District Cooling
- Airports
- Hotels & Health centers
- Educational Institutes

CASE STUDIES

### **Renewable cooling for** smart cities

10 absorption chillers are feeding Helsinki district cooling network. They are powered by the residual heat of the district heating.

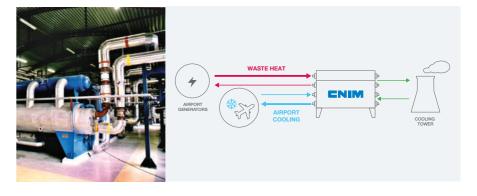


**Engine driven green cooling** 

To increase its energy efficiency and to reduce environmental emissions, Cologne Airport installed 2 absorption chillers.

The environmental friendly chilled water produced is used for the airport cooling.

As other key infrastructures, Cologne Airport is participating to a sustainable urban development.



#### Within a waste treatment plant, heat is recovered from wet flue gas treatment at ~40°C.

Flue gas valorisation

The absorption heat pump transforms this heat into higher temperature energy (~75°C) which is fed into the district heating network.

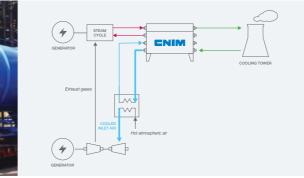
The heat pump is driven by high pressure steam from waste boiler or steam turbine bleed.

## Cost efficient turbine inlet air cooling

Air cooling at a gas turbine inlet enhances efficiency and power output.

A very low temperature absorption chiller (2°C) produces chilled water which in turn cools the air in a direct heat exchanger. The chiller is powered with steam from the heat recovery system at the turbine exhaust.









# **INFRASTRUCTURES**

Minimize your CO<sup>2</sup> emissions to guarantee a sustainable urban development.

Implement energy efficiency of your systems to guarantee long-term competitive energy costs.





- Pulp & Paper
- Construction Materials
- Steel & Metals
- Agrifood

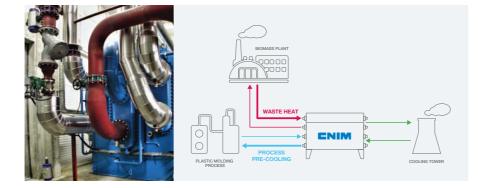
Transform the waste heat from various stage of your process into cost saving opportunities.

Get a green and economic approach to preheat energy intensive processes or cool down (up to 0°C) key equipment, without producing CO2.

#### CASE STUDIES

### **Efficient Pre-cooling**

At a plastic plant, an absorption chiller using low cost, low temperature energy from a nearby biomass plant produces 2.4 MW cooling capacity at 8°C for the pre-cooling of plastic molding machines.

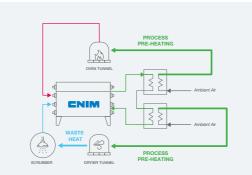


## Low carbon furnace pre-heating

#### 800 t CO<sup>2</sup> /year saved

Our waste heat recovery system (including scrubber, exchangers and absorption heat pump) captures heat contained in the hot air out of the cooling zone, to transfer it to the air at the entrance of the oven.

This preheating requires no fuel unlike conventional solutions. Energy efficiency reduces CO<sup>2</sup> and the operation costs.



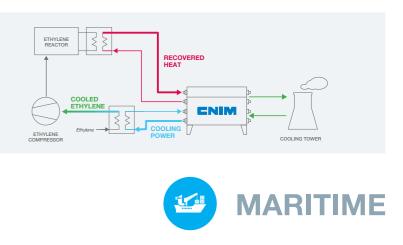


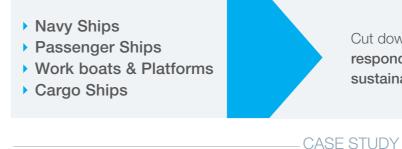


CASE STUDY -

## Free-energy ethylene cooling







# Green & cost-effective ship

Simply driven by recovered waste heat from engines, our system produces chilled water for process cooling in a costeffective and sustainable way.

The absorption chiller was designed for maritime application: intense corrosion prevention, high vibration resistance, proper functioning with pitch and roll, installation and minimum maintenance.

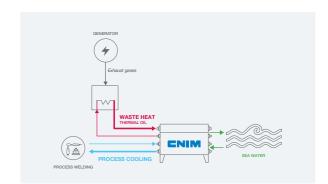






Increase the efficiency of your key equipment (turbine, compressors,...), recovering heat from different process whatever the transfer fluid is. As a result, you cut down your operating costs and reduce your overall emissions.

Cut down your needs of electricity, and respond to the intensified emission rules and sustainable oil savings.





# ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS

Recover & recycle your waste heat

### **CNIM Energy Efficiency**



Systems

Turnkey systems

#### **Products**

- Absorption Chillers & Heat Pumps
- Thermal Energy Storage Solutions
- Special Heat Exchangers

### Services

- ▶ Audit & Expertise
- ▶ Worldwide Maintenance & Aftersales

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